ГБОУ ШКОЛА №525 С УГЛУБЛЕННЫМ ИЗУЧЕНИЕМ АНГЛИЙСКОГО ЯЗЫКА ИМЕНИ ДВАЖДЫ ГЕРОЯ СОВЕТСКОГО СОЮЗА Г.М. ГРЕЧКО МОСКОВСКОГО РАЙОНА САНКТ-ПЕТЕРБУРГА

МЕТОДИЧЕСКАЯ РАЗРАБОТКА

на тему:

Создание системы упражнений по практическому применению фразовых глаголов на уроке английского языка в средней школе

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В настоящей методической разработке представлена система языковых упражнений, которая может быть использована на начальных этапах формирования у учащихся лексических навыков. Упражнения направлены на первичное закрепление и тренировку языкового материала – ряда фразовых глаголов с частицами *up* и *down*.

В разработке представлены упражнения на дифференциацию, подстановку и трансформацию.

Цель данной работы – создание условий для усвоения учащимися основных аспектов предлагаемого языкового материала: формы, значения, сочетаемости, употребления.

Для достижения цели были поставлены следующие задачи:

- помочь учащимся овладеть формой лексический единиц;

- обеспечить усвоение значения лексических единиц, используя метод объединения фразовых глаголов в семантические группы с общим компонентом значения;

- познакомить учащихся с сочетаемостью лексических единиц, презентовать их употребление в контексте;

- представить ряд повторительных упражнений, способствующих закреплению и усвоению материала.

**Phrasal verbs**

*Exercise 1*

Complete the sentences using phrasal verbs with UP from the groups illustrated below which have **the meaning of Increasing and Improving.**

 **Increasing and improving**

**hurry up go up**

**follow up grow up**

**dress up save up**

**do up speak up**

**cheer up speed up**

**build up step up**

**brush up stir up**

**bring up**

1. She was one of those people who likes to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ things \_\_\_\_\_.
2. We'd better \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ if we want to be on time.
3. It's a small informal party – you don't have to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
4. Bad housing and poverty\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the breakup of family life.
5. Could you please \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. We can't hear you at the back.
6. They are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ money for the holiday.
7. The price of patrol will \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ steadily.
8. Her friends tried to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her \_\_\_, telling her she wasn't missing much.
9. I need to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my English. I haven't used it for 7 years.
10. Fathers are beginning to play a bigger role in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ children.

*Exercise 2*

Read the following sentences with phrasal verbs in which UP has **the meaning Completing and Finishing** and complete the chart below.

 **Completing and Finishing**

**drink up do up**

**e...t up give up**

**sw...ll...w up p...ll up**

**u...... up s...m up**

**cl......r up e...d up**

**t......y up w......d up**

  **w......gh up**

1. Your problem is exercise – I suggest you *give up* smoking and take up jogging.
2. I got a pay rise, but it was *swallowed up* by the increase in train fares.
3. O.K. Just to *wind* things *up*, could I *sum up* what we've decided.
4. Don *pulled up* at the red light and we stopped behind him.
5. Come on, Jack, *clear* those toys *up*.
6. I can't *do* my top button *up*.
7. Look, it's *cleared up* now, we could go for a walk.
8. He started to *do up* his boots, pulling fiercely at the laces.
9. *Drink up*. It's time to go.
10. Sylvia *ended up* with no husband, no money and no house and a two-year-old child.
11. Eva was *tidying up* after lunch.
12. Having *weighed up* the pros and cons, he decided it was the right thing to do.

*Exercise 3*

Match the phrasal verbs in column a with their definitions in column B.

Note that some of these phrasal verbs have more than one meaning.

 **A**   **B**

1) grow up a) do less of something

1. heat up b) become happier
2. cheer up c) be quicker
3. bring up d) make slower
4. turn up e) make less loud/hot/noisy, etc.
5. turn down f) rear/educate
6. cut down g) make feel unhappy and tired
7. hurry up h) go from childhood to adulthood
8. slow down i) make hotter
9. get smb down j) make louder

*Exercise 4*

Fill in the gaps with appropriate phrasal verbs from column A in exercise 3. In each case put the phrasal verb into the appropriate tense.

1. It's rather hot here. May I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the heater \_\_\_\_\_?
2. Suzanne wants to be a computer analyst when she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_.
3. I’m afraid I can't run very fast. My bad leg \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ me \_\_\_\_\_\_.
4. The meal has gone cold, but I’ll \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it \_\_\_\_\_\_ for you.
5. This wet weather \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ me\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
6. We’re going to be late unless you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_.
7. You seem a bit depressed. Is there anything I can do to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_?
8. Why don’t you try and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_ your cigarettes to five a day? Ten is really far too many.

*Exercise 5*

The most important meanings of DOWN phrasal verbs is **Decreasing and Reducing** and **Damaging and Failing**. Read the sentences below and continue the list of phrasal verbs.

 A B

**Decreasing and Reducing Damaging and Failing**

1. **calm down 1) break down**
2. **cut down 2) close down**
3. **\_\_\_\_\_\_ down 3) \_\_\_\_\_\_ down**
4. **\_\_\_\_\_\_ down 4) \_\_\_\_\_\_ down**
5. **\_\_\_\_\_\_ down 5) \_\_\_\_\_\_ down**
6. **\_\_\_\_\_\_ down**
7. **\_\_\_\_\_\_ down**
8. **\_\_\_\_\_\_ down**
9. **\_\_\_\_\_\_ down**
10. The old house is dangerous and will have to be *pulled down*.
11. The elevators in this building are always *broken down*.
12. He bumped into and nearly *knocked down* a person at the bus stop.
13. We finally *narrowed down* the list of candidates to three.
14. Local government expenditure has *come down* to 10%.
15. She waited until the laughter had *died down* before going on.
16. It would be best to run away now but she couldn’t *let* Jimmie *down* he needed help.
17. If the firms failed to make enough money, they would *close down*.
18. The government tried to *play down* its defeat in the local elections.
19. They are very concerned and try to *keep* costs *down*.
20. Economic growth has *slowed down* dramatically.
21. Please, Mrs Kinter, *calm down*. Let me explain.
22. The promised measures included steps to *bring down* prices.
23. Save time for yourself by *cutting* your shopping *down* twice a week.